

**DEBORAH ROBINSON, MBA, PH.D.**

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(323) 428-0937

**CURRENT POSITION**

**Assistant Research Scientist**, RCGD, Institute for Social Research  
University of Michigan  
Ann Arbor, MI 48109  
[drdrobin@umich.edu](mailto:drdrobin@umich.edu)

**EDUCATION**

**MBA (Concentration: International Organizations)**

The University of Geneva, Geneva, Switzerland

**Ph.D. Social Psychology**

The University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Michigan USA

**B.A. Psychology**

Williams College, Williamstown, Massachusetts, USA

**KEY ACHIEVEMENTS**

• **Research Experience**

- Co-Investigator and Project Director, National Survey of American Life: A 25-Year Follow Up, Institute for Social Research, U-M.
- Principal Investigator, Developing a Model of Black History Month Programming in Public Libraries, Institute for Social Research, U-M.
- Principal Investigator, A Taxonomy of Black History Month Programming in Public Libraries, Institute for Social Research, U-M.
- Principal Investigator, #WeGlobal: African Americans Living Abroad, Institute for Social Research, U-M.
- Co-Investigator, Health Disparities COVID-19, Institute for Social Research, U-M.
- Research Staff and Core Faculty, 2020 National Politics Study (Pre & Post), Institute for Social Research, U-M.
- Program Director, Gaps in Services for Vulnerable Populations Served by Community and Faith-Based Organizations in Los Angeles County, Emergency Network Los Angeles.
- Consultant, Civil Society Baseline Assessment Tool, National Democratic Institute (NDI), Washington, DC.
- Research Consultant, Minority Business Enterprise Program of Prince Georges County, Financial Research Associates, Washington, DC.
- Research Consultant, Black Families in White America Revisited, University Maryland, College Park, MD.
- Research Associate, National Black Election Study, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI.
- Research Assistant, National Survey of Black Americans, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI.

• **Teaching Experience**

- Instructor, The University of Michigan, taught an Independent Study course on African Americans Living Abroad.

- Assistant Professor and Chair of Emergency Readiness & Response Management degree program, National Labor College, taught Capstone Research Project and Legal Issues and Disasters on the undergraduate level, supervised five instructors.
  - Assistant Professor, Howard University, taught Introduction to Social Psychology on the undergraduate level and Survey Research Methods on the graduate level.
  - Teaching Assistant, The University of Michigan, taught Introduction to Psychology on the undergraduate level.
- **Curriculum Development and Training**
    - Responsible for the development and implementation of a hybrid version of the face-to-face Master of Arts degree in Sustainable Development for the SIT Graduate Institute.
    - Responsible for the development of a new Master of Arts degree for SIT Graduate Institute; Humanitarian Assistance and Crisis Management.
    - Conducted Social Identity Training for Academic Directors and staff of SIT Uganda and Rwanda Study Abroad Programs.
    - Responsible for the creation of one course and complete revision of three semester-length courses at the National Labor College.
    - Co-developed new FEMA-certified course, *Legal Issues and Disasters: Things You Should Know* (MGT-366). Responsible for overseeing the development of the course, facilitating its certification by FEMA, as well as evaluating and providing feedback to course instructors.
    - Co-organized trainings on emergency preparedness and disaster response for community and faith-based organizations in Los Angeles County.
    - Conducted training on web-based synchronous collaboration for an international delegation attending the World Summit on Sustainable Development in South Africa.
    - In collaboration with the DiploFoundation, conducted training workshop for American and Serbian participants on effective participation in the Commission on Human Rights.
- **International Workshops, Conferences and Event Coordination**
    - Coordinated the James S. Jackson Symposium at the Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan.
    - Organized consultations on *Civic Inclusion in Development Decision-Making* in Barbados and Kenya with participants from twenty countries.
    - Organized regional conferences in Dominica and Algeria with participants from thirty-two countries in preparation for the World Summit on Sustainable Development.
    - Organized workshops in Bali and South Africa entitled, *Cry of the Excluded: Poverty, Racism and Sustainable Development*.
    - Co-organized an international conference in South Africa on environmental justice.
    - Conducted training on synchronous collaboration for an international delegation attending the World Summit on Sustainable Development in South Africa.
    - Responsible for coordinating an International Eminent Persons team, convening hearings in seven U.S. cities on racism as a violation of human rights, and reporting to UNCHR.
    - Organized a consultation on global economic apartheid in Geneva, Switzerland.
    - With the assistance of the South African Council of Churches, interviewed the families of those serving life sentences in 1989. Interviews conducted in Soweto, Middelburg, Sharpeville, Alice and townships outside of Durban, Pietermaritzburg and Port Elizabeth.
- **Organizational and Program Management**
    - Over 20 years' management experience in small NGOs, a large international membership organization, and four academic institutions.
    - Experienced in program development, implementation, monitoring and evaluation, as well as budget preparation, proposal writing, and reporting to donors.

- Succeeded in raising funds from individuals, foundations such as Ford, Mott, and MacArthur, Mellon, federal government agencies such as the Institute of Museum and Library Services, as well as other agencies such as the World Bank.
- Founded an NGO and successfully obtained consultative status with the United Nations.
- Supervised a staff of seven at SIT Graduate Institute, five instructors at the National Labor College, one person at the University of the District of Columbia, one person at Emergency Network LA, a staff of five at International Possibilities Unlimited, and a team of six at the World Council of Churches.
- **Advocacy with Multilateral Organizations/ Collaboration with International Partners**
  - Made an oral intervention at the WHO/FAO/World Bank/OIE meeting on Avian Influenza in Geneva (2005) and participated in the International Pledging Conference in Beijing (2006) trying to get civil society organizations included in global coordination structures.
  - Facilitated effective participation of a global environmental justice delegation in preparatory meetings and in a UN World Conference.
  - Elected to the U.S., Americas Region, and International NGO Coordinating Committees to facilitate effective NGO participation in a United Nations World Conference.
  - Facilitated the work of, and provided technical assistance to, different delegations attending the UNCHR for five years.

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

### University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI

Assistant Research Scientist, Research Center for Group Dynamics, ISR  
 Research Investigator, Research Center for Group Dynamics, ISR

**2019 - Present**

2024 - Present

2019 - 2024

As PI of the Black History Month Project, responsible for all research aspects, as well as overall planning, working with National Advisory Committee, and coordination with grant team. As Faculty Administrative Coordinator for the Michigan Center for Urban African American Aging Research (MCUAAAR), responsible for the administrative coordination among the three collaborating universities; the University of Michigan, Wayne State University, and Michigan State University. As Co-Investigator and Project Director of the NSAL 2.0 Project, responsible for overseeing all aspects of the project, supervising the Project Coordinator, and reporting to the PIs. Developing the America @ 250: What the U.S. Semiquincentennial Means for Black Americans project.

### #WeGlobal: African Americans Living Abroad

Director and Principal Investigator

**2017 - 2023**

The mission of #WeGlobal is to provide African Americans and the global community information on African Americans living abroad through research, public education programs, networking, interactive exhibits, and serving as a resource clearinghouse. Responsible for developing innovative approaches such as #WeGlobal Ambassadors around the world, working with libraries, museums, HBCUs, churches, etc., domestically to crowdsource contacts, questionnaire development, Advisory Committee engagement, presenting at conferences, and utilizing social media to reach African Americas overseas.

### SIT Graduate Institute, Washington, DC

Academic Director  
 Interim Chief Diversity Officer

**2015 – 2018**

2015 – 2018

2017 - 2018

Responsible for the master's degrees and Certificate programs, as well as managing the staff, hiring and supervising faculty, adjuncts, and advisors, coordinating with Vermont campus offices and services, developing and overseeing the DC Center budget, and collaborating with other units of World Learning. Development of a new hybrid version of the face-to-face Sustainable Development degree for the SIT Graduate Institute. Interim Chief Diversity Officer responsibilities covered SIT Graduate Institute and Study Abroad.

**National Labor College****2013 – 2014**

Assistant Professor and Director, Emergency Readiness and Response Management Program

Responsible for evaluating the curriculum, developing a stronger curriculum based on key competencies, teaching, and overseeing the faculty. Served on Curriculum and Faculty Search Committees. Coordinated Workers Memorial Symposium, *From Mourning to Mass Movements: Garment Workers, Fire safety, and the International Fight for Social Justice*.

**University of the District of Columbia, Washington, DC****2010 - 2012**

Executive Director, National Legal Preparedness Training Program

The National Legal Preparedness Training Project (NLPTP) was funded under the Department of Homeland Security Competitive Training Grants Program to develop a course on legal issues that may arise during disasters. Responsible for overseeing the development of the course, writing the Instructor and Participant Guides, facilitating its certification by FEMA, developing and sustaining partnerships with federal, state, tribal, territorial, and local governments, as well as with community and faith-based organizations, marketing the course to a diverse target audience, representing the program to internal and external constituencies, and organizing 57 course deliveries across the 50 states and the six U.S. territories.

**Public Health Foundation Enterprises, Inc., City of Industry, CA****2008 - 2009**

Program Director, Emergency Network Los Angeles (ENLA)

Served as Program Director for ENLA, a Los Angeles county-wide network of non-profit, community-based and faith-based organizations that works in partnership with the Office of Emergency Management and other county departments. Responsible for program development, implementation, and staff supervision for a Centers for Disease Control and Prevention/LA County Department of Public Health grant to enhance the capacity of LA County's community and faith-based organizations to support local government efforts and respond to pandemic flu and other disasters or emergencies. Developed educational materials and programs for key county departments, other agencies, interested groups, and individuals that interpreted policies and concepts related to pandemic influenza. Directed research on the emergency needs of vulnerable populations in LA County, wrote report, and made recommendations to the board of directors.

**Independent Consultant, Los Angeles, CA****2006-2008**

Provided a variety of international non-governmental organizations information, analysis, and regular updates on avian and human pandemic influenza, with special emphasis on how civil society should be involved and how avian influenza eradication efforts impact livelihoods. Worked with agencies in Los Angeles County on emergency operations plans and procedures, and training. Pandemic

influenza subject matter expert for the University of the District of Columbia on a Homeland Security grant.

**International Possibilities Unlimited (IPU), Silver Spring, Maryland, USA 1998-2004**  
Founder and Executive Director

IPU worked with U.S. organizations to develop a more global perspective by linking them with their counterparts internationally and training them to influence global policy formation through more effective participation in international forums. Responsible for overall program development and implementation, budget preparation, proposal writing, project monitoring and evaluation, and staff supervision. Represented IPU on the U.S., Americas Region, and International NGO Coordinating Committees to facilitate effective NGO participation in UN World Conference Against Racism. Developed a strategy and facilitated a global network of NGOs, academicians, and faith-based organizations. Organized regional conferences in Dominica and Algiers with participants from thirty-two countries in preparation for the World Summit on Sustainable Development. With World Bank funding, organized regional consultations on Civic Inclusion in Development Decision-Making in Barbados and Kenya with participants from twenty countries.

**World Council of Churches, Geneva, Switzerland 1993-1997**  
Programme Executive, Programme to Combat Racism

The WCC is an umbrella organization of 349 churches, denominations and church fellowships in more than 110 countries and territories throughout the world. Served as Programme Executive in the WCC's Programme to Combat Racism. Pioneered the Council's work on minority group rights in Nigeria. Wrote, Ogoni: The Struggle Continues, a report used by NGOs and faith-based organizations around the world. Responsible for coordination of national campaign in the United States on racism as a violation of human rights, with hearings in seven cities.

**Howard University, Washington, DC, USA 1992**  
Assistant Professor

Taught Introduction to Social Psychology on the undergraduate level and Survey Research Methods on the graduate level.

**Financial Research Associates, Washington, DC, USA 1989-1990**  
Consultant

Designed questionnaire and conducted interviews on study investigating the Minority Business Enterprise Program of the Prince Georges County Public Schools. Provided technical assistance on sampling and field procedures.

**University of Maryland, College Park, MD, USA 1988 – 1989**  
Consultant

Analyzed data from the National Survey of Black Americans for Dr. Andrew Billingsley's book, Black Families in White America Revisited. Provided technical assistance on methodology for National Black Church Study.

## GRANT ACTIVITY

2025	\$594,720	<b>Institute of Museum and Library Services</b> – National Implementation grant (Libraries), America @ 250 Project. (No decision, but IMLS essentially shuttered by President Trump)
2024	\$460,214	<b>Institute of Museum and Library Services</b> – National Implementation grant (Museums), America @ 250 Project. (No decision, but IMLS essentially shuttered by President Trump)
2022	\$750,000	<b>Institute of Museum and Library Services</b> – Applied Research grant, Developing a Model of Black History Programming in Public Libraries. LG-252300-OLS-22.
2020	\$99,934	<b>Institute of Museum and Library Services</b> – Planning Grant for Black History Month Programming in Public Libraries. Sub-Award of \$34,815 to the University of Michigan. LG-246429-OLS-20.
2017	\$ 52,000	<b>Andrew W. Mellon Foundation</b> – Planning Grant for #WeGlobal: African Americans Living Abroad Research and Education Program.
2004	\$ 25,000	<b>JEHT Foundation</b> – Training and Technical Assistance to National Coalition to Abolish the Death Penalty
2002	\$225,000	<b>Ford Foundation</b> – Civic Participation of Marginalized Groups in the World Summit on Sustainable Development.
2001	\$150,000	<b>Ford Foundation</b> – Environmental Racism and Human Rights: Impacting the World Conference Against Racism.
2001	\$ 40,000	<b>C. S. Mott Foundation</b> - Education and Mobilization of US NGOs for the World Conference Against Racism.
2001	\$ 80,000	<b>The World Bank</b> – Civic Inclusion in Development Decision-Making.
2000	\$ 75,000	<b>Ford Foundation</b> – Planning Grant for Global Network of Black Environmental and Economic Justice Organizations.
2000	\$ 10,000	<b>Bauman Foundation</b> – Mobilizing for Participation in the UN World Conference Against Racism.
2000	\$ 5,000	<b>New World Foundation</b> – General Support for International Possibilities Unlimited.
1998	\$ 35,000	<b>Public Welfare Foundation</b> – African Americans for Justice in Nigeria Project.
1994	\$ 35,000	<b>MacArthur Foundation</b> – Hearings in the US on Racism as a Violation of Human Rights

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1989	\$ 3,000	<b>World Council of Churches</b> – Families of South African Life Prisoners Project.
1989	\$ 2,000	<b>National Council of Churches</b> – Families of South African Life Prisoners Project.

**UNIVERSITY SERVICE**

2020- 2024	Member of Genealogy Common Interest Group
2020 – 2022	Member, ISR Director’s Advisory Committee on Community and Diversity

**SELECTED HONORS**

2025	<b>DEMCO/Black Caucus of the American Library Association Award</b> – For excellence in librarianship (research).
2001	<b>Williams College Bicentennial Medal</b> – “In recognition of distinguished achievement in advancing global human rights”.
1997	<b>Human Rights Award</b> – United Nations Association, North Capital Area.
1987	<b>Post-Doctoral Fellow</b> , Research Center for Group Dynamics, Institute for Social Research, The University of Michigan.
1978	<b>Frances Sessions Hutchins Memorial Graduate Fellowship</b> , Williams College.
1977	<b>Gargoyle Honor Society</b> , Williams College
1977	<b>Mead Government Intern, Williams College</b> National Institute of Mental Health, Washington, DC.

**SELECTED PAPERS AND PUBLICATIONS**

Jackson-Brown, G & **Robinson, D.** (2022). *The State of Black History Month Programming in Public Libraries*. Washington, DC: The Institute for Museum and Library Services, Blog Post, February 18, 2022. <https://www.ims.gov/blog/2022/02/state-black-history-month-programming-public-libraries>.

**Robinson, D.** & Flowers, A. (2012). *Legal Issues and Disasters: Things You Should Know*, Participant and Instructor Guides. Washington, DC: Institute for Public Safety and Justice, University of the District of Columbia.

**Robinson, D.** (2009). *Recommendations to Address Gaps in Services for Vulnerable Populations in the Event of an Emergency*, Los Angeles, CA: Emergency Network Los Angeles.

**Robinson, D.** (2008). *Legal Issues: Pandemic Influenza*. Washington, DC: Institute for Public Safety and Justice, University of the District of Columbia.

**Robinson, D.** (2000). Environmental Racism: Old Wine in a New Bottle, *Ecohes*, Geneva: The World Council of Churches, 17/2000.

**Robinson, D.** (1999). *Environmental Devastation at Home & Abroad*, Louisiana Environmental Justice Briefing Packet, Washington, DC: The Preamble Center.

**Robinson, D.** (1996). *Ogoni: The Struggle Continues*, Geneva: The World Council of Churches.

**Robinson, D.** & Allen, W. (1992). Ethnicity: Problem for the Twenty-First Century? A Preliminary Exploration of the Significance of Race, National Identity and Ethnicity in the Global African Diaspora. In *Voices of the African Diaspora*, Ann Arbor: Center for Afro-American and African Studies, The University of Michigan, Spring, p.13-19.

**Robinson, D.** (1988). A Cross-National Survey Research Project: The Afro-American, Beninese, and Zimbabwean Experience. Final Report, The University of Michigan.

**Robinson, D.** (1987). The Effect of Multiple Group Identity Among Black Women on Race Consciousness. Unpublished Ph.D. Thesis, The University of Michigan.

## SELECTED PRESENTATIONS AND PANELS

### **Key Findings from the Black History Month Programming in Public Libraries National Survey and Implications**

American Library Association Annual Meeting, June 28, 2025

### **Black History Month Programming in Public Libraries Given the Current Political Landscape**

BAAPOR Panel, American Association for Public Opinion Research (AAPOR), May 15, 2025

### **The 250<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of U.S. Independence: What Does It Mean to Black Americans**

Association for the Study of African American Life and History, September 28, 2024

### **The Semiquincentennial: What it Means to African Americans and the Role of Libraries**

National Conference of African American Librarians, July 27, 2024

### **Black History Month Programming in Public Libraries: What We Learned and the Role You Can Play**

National Conference of African American Librarians, July 26, 2024

### **Creating Your First Black History Month Program - Webinar**

Partners for Rural Impact, February 8, 2024.

<https://youtu.be/ipA2khw0OjM?si=-JKxgTPXsthE7OLv>

### **Knowledge of the Community: What is It and How Do You Measure It?**

American Library Association, LibLearnX Conference, January 21, 2024

### **Black History Month Programming Study – Podcast**

Public Libraries Online, Podcast #74, December 18, 2023.

<https://publiclibrariesonline.org/2023/12/new-fyi-episode-black-history-month-programming-study/>

### **#WeGlobal: African Americans Living Abroad**

Americans Abroad: Voting Rights and Political Behavior, Oxford, UK, June 30, 2023.

**Examining Black History Month Programming in Public Libraries - Podcast**

Public Engagement & Impact, Office of the Vice President for Communications, February 10, 2023.

<https://publicengagement.umich.edu/examining-black-history-month-programming-in-public-libraries/>

**Black History Month in Public Libraries: Implications for School Librarians**

California School Library Association Conference, March 4, 2023.

**Political Prisoners of South Africa Bracelet Program**

Joint Presentation to University of Pretoria's South African Politics Class and Wayne State University's African American Politics Class, October 6, 2022.

**Black History Month Taxonomy and What We Learned about BHM Programming in Public Libraries**

Public Library Association Conference, March 25, 2022.

**What's Going On? Black History Month Programming in Public Libraries Currently**

Association for the Study of African American Life and History, September 14, 2021.

**A Taxonomy of Black History Month Programming in Public Libraries: Looking Back to Impact the Next 50 Years**

National Conference of African American Librarians, July 31, 2021.

**Black History Month Taxonomy and Programming Characteristics**

American Library Association Annual Conference, recorded session, June 23-29, 2021.

**The Expat Experiences of African-American Women**

Co-Organized and moderated panel with Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine, March 26, 2021. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=a3ZUHgAYrbM>

**The Expat Experiences of African-American Men**

Co-Organized and moderated panel with Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine, February 26, 2021. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=hMJAYAGhn9A>

**#WeGlobal: Preliminary Data from Online Survey and Strategy for Greater Response**

Global Black Caucus of Democrats Abroad, Black History Month Marathon, February 6, 2021.

<https://fb.watch/v/qA5JaLY2/> (my presentation starts at 5:57:15)

**BCALA, Libraries, and African Americans Abroad**

Global Black Caucus of Democrats Abroad, Black History Month Marathon, February 6, 2021.

**#WeGlobal: African Americans Living Abroad**

St. Mary Parish Library, February 13, 2020.

**We are a People on the Move: Black Migration at Home and Abroad**

Association for the Study of African American Life & History, Annual Conference, October 5, 2019.

**Waking Up in Wakanda and Beyond: African Americans Living Abroad**

Association of African American Museums Annual Conference, August 5, 2019.

**#WeGlobal with Dr. Deborah Robinson: African Americans Living Abroad**

(A)broad in Education Podcast, Season 2 Episode 20, June 18, 2019.

<http://www.buzzsprout.com/250849/1294033-season-2-episode-9-weglobal-dr-deborah-robinson-african-americans-living-abroad-project>

**#WeGlobal: African Americans Living Abroad**

Charles H. Wright Museum of African American History, February 23, 2019.

**Hallowed Ground Abroad: Graves of African American Expats**

Association for the Study of African American Life & History, Annual Conference, October 6, 2016.

**Political Prisoners of South Africa Documentation Project**

Center for Global Education, Windhoek, Namibia, April 10, 2014.

**How Long Can You Tread Water? Climate Change, Extreme Weather, and Communities**

Williams College, Reunion Weekend Speaker, June 8, 2013.

**Game Changers, International Advocacy, and UN Mechanisms**

NAACP Leadership 500, May 24, 2013.

**The Cry for Climate Justice**

United Methodist Women, Pacific Conference, June 2010

**When Socio-Economic Tsunami's Converge: The Impact of the Economic Crisis on Pandemic Preparedness for Vulnerable Populations**

Infectious Diseases Society of America, Seasonal and Pandemic Influenza Conference, May 2009.

**Creating Social Justice**

Williams College, Gaudino Dialogue Series, December 3, 2008.

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=kDxRJS1Mt1c>

**When Equity is Necessary but Not Sufficient: Pandemic Influenza Planning for Vulnerable Populations**

Infectious Diseases Society of America, Seasonal and Pandemic Influenza Conference, May 2008.

**Pandemic Preparedness as a Social Justice Issue**

University of Michigan, Black Student Psychological Association, Keynote Speaker, 22 March 2007

**Human Rights and International Environmental Policy**

Dartmouth College, Nancy Boehm Coster Annual Symposium, Keynote Speaker, May 3, 2004.

**The Challenge and Hope of Using International Forums**

University of Dayton Law School, October 24, 2003.

**The Cry of the Excluded: Poverty, Racism and Globalization**

World Bank, May 1, 2002.

**Combating Racism in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: Using the U.N. and Other International Strategies**

American Sociological Association President's Plenary, August 14, 2000.

**Globalization, Development and Democratization Panel**

International Association of Black Professionals in International Affairs, October 29, 1999.

**Human Rights and Environmental Destruction in Ogoniland**

Johns Hopkins School of Public Health, Panel on "The Price of Oil", April 7, 1998.

**Racial Consciousness and the Salience of Racial Identity in Melanesia**

Michigan State University, African Diaspora Research Project, September 1992.

**South Africa & Namibia: The Critical Issues**

Black Family Reunion, African Diaspora Pavilion, Washington Mall, Washington, DC, September 10, 1989

**Creating Linkages with the Global African Diaspora**

Paper presented at the 11<sup>th</sup> Annual Black Studies Conference, 23 April 1988.

**Black Solidarity Between Africa and the Diaspora Panel**

University of Michigan, Baits Black Council, 8 March 1987

**Multiple Group Identity Among Black Women**

Paper presented with Dr. Shirley Hatchett at the American Psychological Association meeting, 25 August 1985.

**The Effect of Group Consciousness Among Black Women on their Level of Political Participation**

Paper presented at the National Conference of Black Political Scientists, 11 April 1984.

**INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL**

Algeria, Andorra, Anguilla, Aruba, Australia, Austria, Bahamas, Barbados, Belgium, Benin, Bonaire, Botswana, Brazil, Canada, Chile, China, Costa Rico, Curacao, Cyprus, Denmark, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Egypt, Estonia, Fiji, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Ghana, Great Britain, Greece, Grenada, Guam, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Italy, Ivory Coast, Jamaica, Japan, Kenya, Latvia, Lithuania, Malaysia, Maldives, Malta, Martinique, Mexico, Mozambique, Namibia, Netherlands, New Caledonia, Nigeria, Northern Marianas, Panama, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Puerto Rico, Romania, Russia, Senegal, Singapore, South Africa, Spain, Sri Lanka, St. Lucia, St. Maarten, St. Vincent & the Grenadines, Sweden, Switzerland, Tahiti, Tanzania, Thailand, Togo, Trinidad, Tunisia, Turkey, Uganda, United Arab Emirates, Vanuatu, Zambia, Zimbabwe.